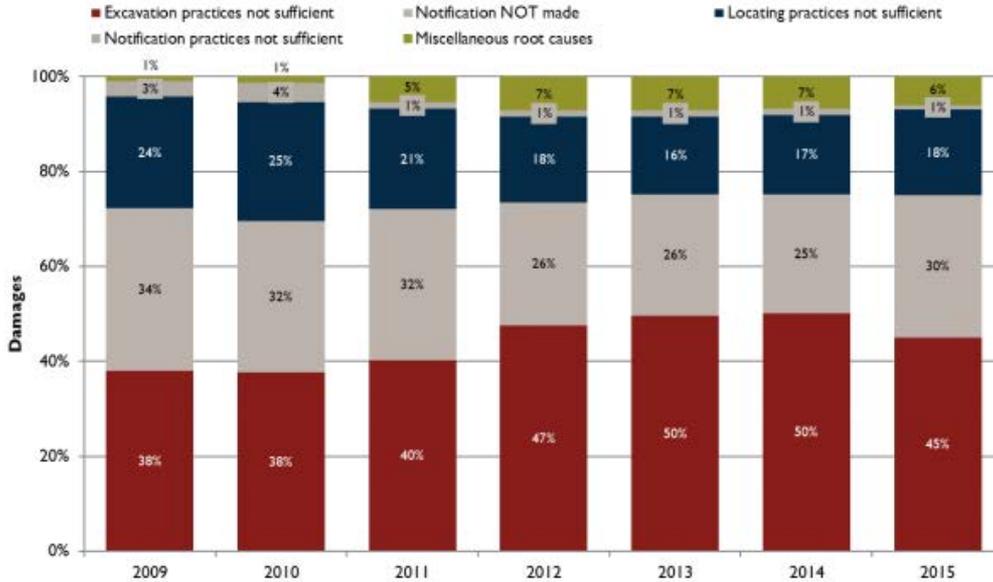


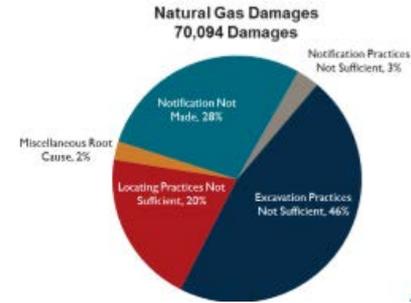
# Damage Prevention Through High Accuracy Mapping

Alicia Farag, LocusView

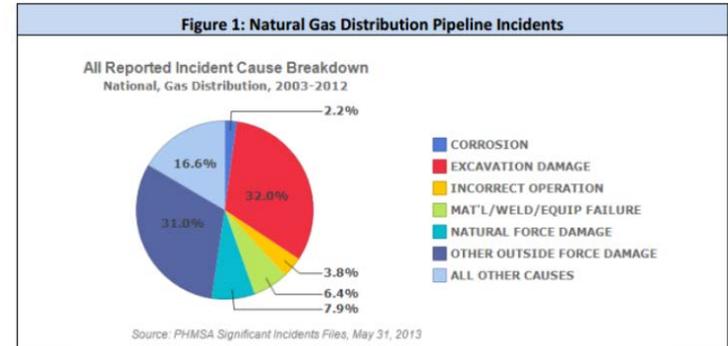
# EXCAVATION DAMAGE - ROOT CAUSES



CGA, Annual Report 2015



CGA, Natural Gas Analysis 2015



Source: PHMSA Significant Incidents Files, May 31, 2013

# LOCATE PRACTICES NOT SUFFICIENT - ROOT CAUSES

- Inaccurate maps
- Unlocatable pipe
- Poor marking techniques



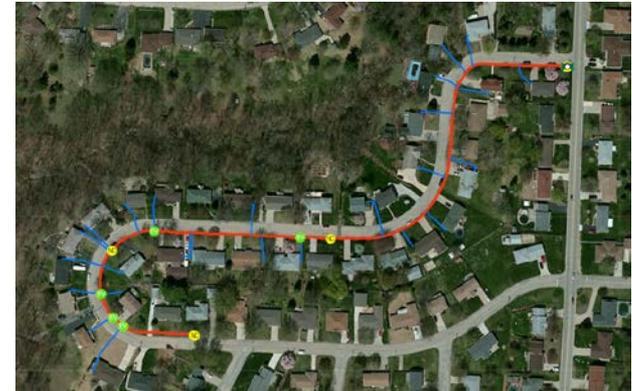
## LOCATE PRACTICES NOT SUFFICIENT - SOLUTIONS

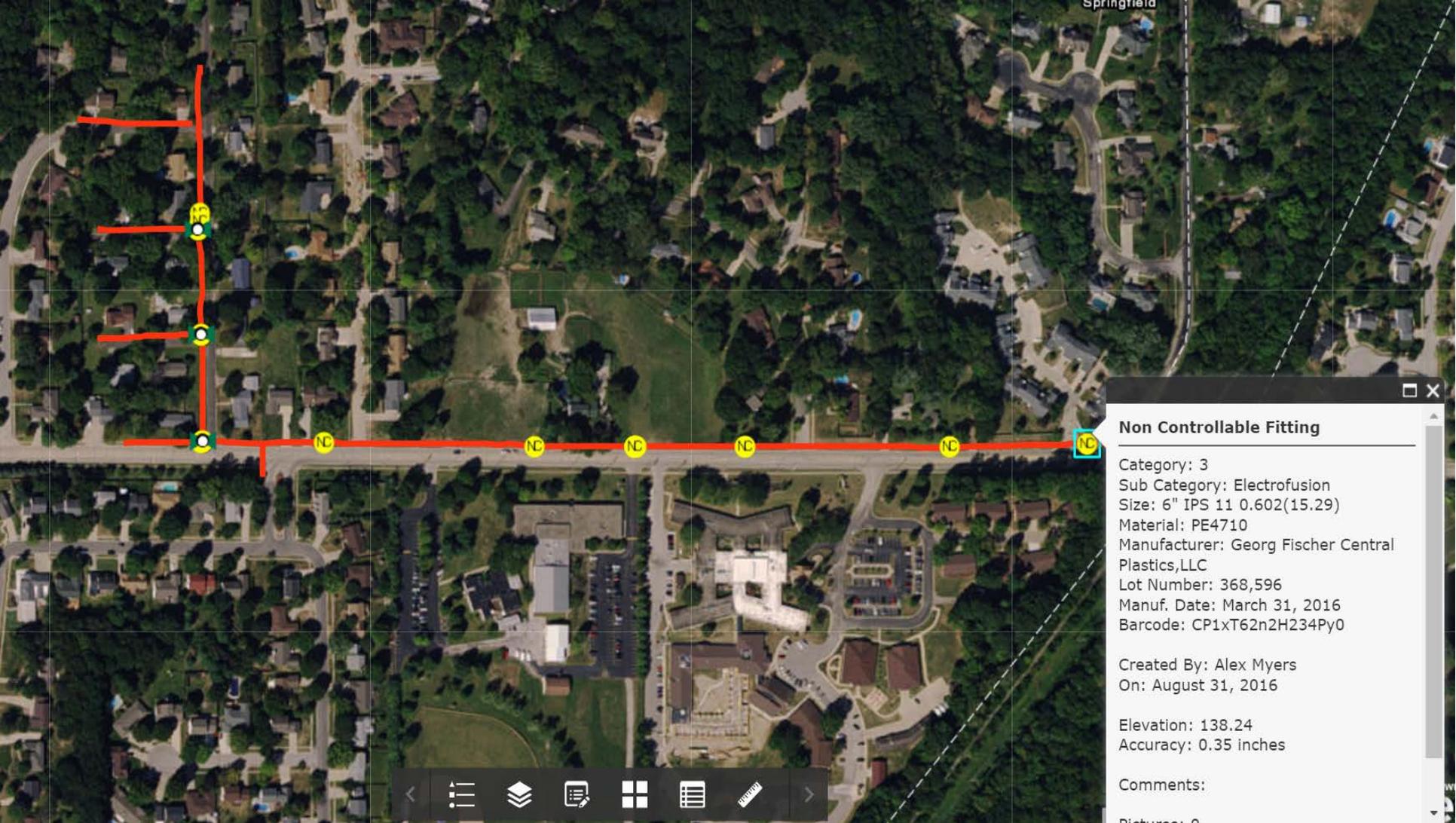
- **Inaccurate maps – Improved mapping practices during construction and operations**
- **Unlocatable – Enhanced visualization and locating technologies**
- **Poor marking techniques – Training and quality oversight**

**Accurate maps are the basis of damage prevention**

# IMPROVED MAPPING & LOCATING TECHNOLOGIES

- **Accurate maps**
  - High accuracy GPS during construction
  - Data collection throughout operations
  - Depth (z-coordinate)
- **Visualization and locating technologies**
  - GPS + RFID
  - Visualization during first and second party excavation
  - Visualization of accuracy





### Non Controllable Fitting

Category: 3  
Sub Category: Electrofusion  
Size: 6" IPS 11 0.602(15.29)  
Material: PE4710  
Manufacturer: Georg Fischer Central Plastics,LLC  
Lot Number: 368,596  
Manuf. Date: March 31, 2016  
Barcode: CP1xT62n2H234Py0

Created By: Alex Myers  
On: August 31, 2016

Elevation: 138.24  
Accuracy: 0.35 inches

Comments:

Pictures: 0



# CHALLENGES

- Practical challenges of GPS in urban areas
- Standardized data collection
- Depth and depth of cover



# CHALLENGES

- **Ease of use**
  - “I want this to work like my fish finder”
- **Integration into existing workflows**
  - **Construction**
  - **Operations - locating, repairs . . .**
- **Distribution to other stakeholders**
  - **Locators, emergency response, contractors**
- **Cost and scale**



# R&D NEEDS

- **Improved GPS in urban areas**
  - **Software data processing techniques**
  - **More accurate and less complex laser range finders**
- **RFID and related technologies**
  - **Greater depths**
  - **Smaller**
  - **Cheaper**

## R&D NEEDS

- **High accuracy GPS for non-experts**
  - **Integration into existing workflows – construction, operations, locating**
  - **Software data analysis for quality feedback**
  - **Secure and timely distribution to other stakeholders**
  - **Scalable and lower cost technologies**
- **Data model standards for GPS as-building**

# R&D NEEDS

- **Other ideas?**